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| **Postmodernism – Intertextuality**  *The shaping of a text's****meaning****by another text* | **Postmodernism – References to popular culture** | **Postmodernism – Bricolage**  *A processes by which traditional objects or language are given a new, often subversive,* ***meaning****and context.* |
| **Postmodernism –**  **Self-reflexive**  *These works comment on their own creation or process of creation* | **Postmodernism – Parody/Pastiche**  *Imitates the style or character of the work of one or more other texts* | **Postmodernism – Irony**  ***Irony****can be playful, or it can be used to highlight the absurdity or severity of serious situations* |
| **Postmodernism - Ambiguity** | **Postmodernism – Narrative fragmentation/temporal distortion**  *Distortion of time and narrative* | **Postmodernism – Anti-realist** |